# **Tips to prevent falls**

# Check your home environment for hazards including:

- Items left on stairs
- Loose rugs or wires

#### Optimise your home environment

- Ensure good lighting
- Consider railings on stairs

#### Look after your feet

- If you have foot problems then consider seeing a podiatrist
- Check shoes are well fitting.

# Check your vision every 12 months Eye tests are free for those over 60

#### **Exercise and physical activity**

- We recommend 2.5 hours over each week of exercise that makes you breath harder
- Consider strength and balance exercises to reduce your falls risk

#### Medications can increase risk of falls

Your GP or pharmacist may be able to review these with you if you think they may be making you feel drowsy or unsteady.

**Diet** Look at a balanced diet with plenty of vitamin D and calcium to aid bone health.

### **Contacts and information**

#### NHS advice on Falls prevention

nhs.uk

#### **AGE UK Hillingdon Harrow and Brent**

Advice and guidance

**Q** 020 8861 7980

ageuk.org.uk 🎇

#### **NHS 111**

NHS help if you think you need medical help right now

**(2)** 111

## 111.nhs.uk

#### **Harrow Adult Social Care**

**Q** 020 8901 2680

marrow.gov.uk/adults

#### Joy

A platform for local services and residents to connect

ttps://services.thejoyapp.com

#### **Harrow Carers**

For advice and strength and balance classes

**Q** 020 8868 5224

harrowcarers.org

#### Harrow's Falls Service

Assessment and help for those at high risk of falls

© 03005 558 889 (option 1)



# Preventing falls

A guide for staying safe and what to do if you fall



# Are you at risk?

Falls are a common occurrence and increase as we get older.

Between 33-50% of over 65's fall at least once a year.

- Have you fallen in the last 12 months?
- Do you feel unsteady on your feet?
- Do you have a fear of falling?

If you answer yes to any of these questions see your registered medical practitioner as soon as possible.

# What to do if you fall

Try and stay calm. Assess the situation and check if you are hurt

#### If you cannot get up by yourself:



Try to get help Pendant alarms can be helpful, or get to a phone if possible



**Keep warm** Use anything nearby to cover yourself, clothing, towels



**Keep moving** around if you can so you are not stationary in one place preventing pressure sore formation

#### If you feel you can get up yourself:



Slowly roll on to your side



Come up on to your hands and knees



Crawl towards a solid piece of furniture, chair or sofa



While side on to the chair put your strongest leg forwards foot flat on the floor



Put both hands on the chair and pull yourself up on to the chair



Ensure you inform someone and if needed seek medical help.

Watch a video about how to get up from the floor after a fall

harrow.gov.uk/falls

## **Getting active**

Physical activity is recommended to help prevent falls. There are many options to exercise in Harrow:

#### Strength and balance classes

Classes to help reduce your risk of falling. See the website for details.



harrow.gov.uk/falls

#### Stay active and feel great in Harrow

Information on local exercise at low or no cost including strength and mobility



the harrow.gov.uk/stayactive

#### **Harrow Health walks**

A free programme of walks for anyone who wants to improve their wellbeing and health, meet new people and explore Harrow's hidden gems.



harrow.gov.uk/walk



**2020 8424 1255** 

#### Harrow leisure centre

Situated about 10 minutes' walk from Harrow and Wealdstone station, the leisure centre offers a wide range of sports, leisure and recreation facilities.

